

# The Peering Database

The <https://www.peeringdb.com/> is a freely available, user-maintained database of networks which take part in the global Internet. It is considered the authoritative source of all information relating to network operators who participate in peering around the world.

The database facilitates the global interconnection of networks at Internet Exchange Points (IXPs), data centres, and other interconnection facilities, and is the first step in making interconnection decisions.

## Background

In the early Internet (of the 1990s) there were few network operators and interconnect points around the world that interconnections were relatively straightforward to seek out and implement (in the author's experience anyway). In March 1999 there were 4640 ASNs in the Internet with only 800 providing transit. This compares with today's total exceeding 73000 ASNs and over 10000 ASNs providing transit, never mind that almost every country in the world now has at least one Internet Exchange Point if not a datacentre facilitating commercial interconnects.

In the 1990s establishing new interconnects by attending in major Internet operations meetings (NANOG, RIPE, AfNOG, APRICOT and so on), with network information passed on by word of mouth or email or even by letter!

With the rapid growth of the Internet in the late 1990s and early 2000s, there needed to be a more scalable way for a Network Operator to get their "peering information" out to the global Internet operations community. And hence the PeeringDB was born.

## What is the Peering DB

The Peering DB is a repository of the important information that network operators need to determine whether an interconnection is feasible, makes commercial sense, makes technical sense, and is even technically feasible. While the Peering DB website has much more detailed information, the Peering Toolbox is highlighting the key points.

Here are some example entries to show what is possible. The first example (publicly accessible) is of LINX, the London Internet Exchange:

The screenshot shows the PeeringDB interface for LINX LON1. It includes a search bar at the top, a summary of the exchange point (Peers: 811, Connections: 913, Open Peers: 998, Total Speed: 36.2T, % with IPv6: 85), and a detailed table of peers at this exchange point. The table lists peer names, IP versions, ASNs, speeds, and policies.

Peer Name	IPV4	ASN (IPV6)	Speed	Policy
(asn) networks	195.66.225.115	33920 2001:7fb:4::8400:1	2G	Selective
01 Telecom (01.T)	2001:7fb:4::3:14cd:1	201603 195.66.227.214	10G	Open
012 Smile Telecom	195.66.225.114	9116 2001:7fb:4::239c:1	10G	Open
012 Smile Telecom	195.66.226.90	9116 2001:7fb:4::239c:2	10G	Open
1&1 Versatel Deutschland GmbH	2001:7fb:4::22b1:1	8881 195.66.224.245	100G	Selective
100 Percent IT	195.66.225.213	20915 2001:7fb:4::51b3:1	1G	Open
23M GmbH	2001:7fb:4::b957:1	47447 195.66.227.70	10G	Open
24Shellia Inc	2001:7fb:4::d729:1	55061 195.66.227.116	10G	Open
31173 Services AB	2001:7fb:4::99b7:1	39351 195.66.226.62	10G	Open
4D Data Centres Ltd		31463	10G	Selective

which shows a screen capture of what is available at their LON1 site, a scrollable list of the participants, how to contact LINX, etc.

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